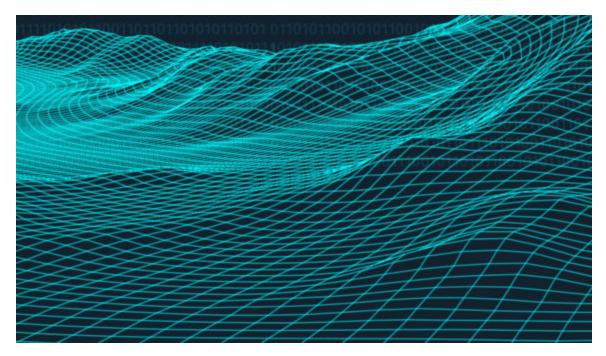
# Moab Insight

**Administrator Guide 10.1.0.1** 

March 2025





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## **Chapter 1: Insight Overview**

#### Welcome to the Moab Insight Administrator Guide 10.1.0.1

This guide is intended as a reference for system administrators.

This chapter provides an introduction to Moab Insight and information about Insight's features and functions.

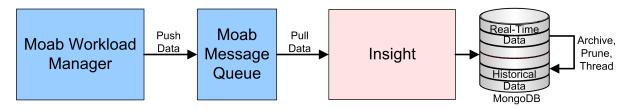
#### In this chapter:

- 1.1 About Insight
- 1.2 The Insight Sample Rate
- 1.3 The Insight Pruning Policy
- 1.4 Configuration Values

## 1.1 About Insight

Insight is an optional component of the Moab HPC Suite that collects the data that Moab emits on its message queue and stores it in a database. The message queue is efficient, can be encrypted, and tolerates disconnections and restarts on either side.

You must install Insight if you want to use Moab Viewpoint.



Moab publishes a large, coherent snapshot of its object model to the message queue at the end of each scheduling iteration and event-based updates as they occur; for instance, whenever a job starts or finishes. Insight collects this data and writes it to the database. When Moab and Insight experience periods of disconnection, Moab uses a buffer to temporarily save that data. When Insight has resumed listening, Moab will resend the data. You can configure the size of the buffer to suit the needs of your environment. See 2.2 Configuring Reliable Message Delivery for more information.

Insight also takes historical samples of certain aspects of the jobs and nodes stored in Moab's MongoDB database. Moab's Mongo database only stores data about the current state of the cluster. Therefore, completed jobs and deprovisioned nodes quickly disappear

4 1.1 About Insight

from Moab's database. By contrast, Insight's MongoDB database retains both current and historical information including idle, running, and completed jobs. Insight also stores data about currently active and deprovisioned nodes.

To keep the database from growing too large, Insight periodically prunes its database to eliminate stale or expired data. New samples are retained with high temporal granularity. As samples age, they are retained with progressively decreasing granularity. By default, data that is older than two years will be deleted to free resources. You can configure the retention duration to better suit the needs of your environment. See 1.3 The Insight Pruning Policy for more information.

## 1.2 The Insight Sample Rate

The sample rate is the rate at which Insight samples job, node, and cluster data. This data is used in Viewpoint dashboards, charts, and graphs that show resource utilization over time.

You can make the sample rate as granular as once per minute or as relaxed as once per hour. To maximize the usefulness of samples in statistical analysis and dashboards, ensure that your sample rate divides evenly into 10- and 60-minute intervals. Valid values include 2 minutes, 5 minutes, 10 minutes, 20 minutes, and 30 minutes; but values such as 3 minutes and 15 minutes are invalid.

Insight enables you to tune the sample rate for your environment. See Tuning the Sample Rate below for more information.

Insight also has a pruning policy that manages how long sample data is retained. See 1.3 The Insight Pruning Policy for more information.

#### **Tuning the Sample Rate**

You can uncomment and edit the archiver.schedule parameter in the Insight configuration file (/opt/insight/etc/config.groovy) to tune the Insight sample rate for your environment. The default is:

```
//archiver.schedule = "0 */1 * * * *" // Every minute
```

Specifying the archiver.schedule is similar to configuring a cron job. There are six space-separated fields representing second, minute, hour, day, month, and weekday. You can give month and weekday names as the first three letters of the English names. For example:

```
0 0 * * * * - the top of every hour of every day
*/10 * * * * - every ten seconds
0 0 8-10 * * * - 8:00, 9:00 and 10:00 every day
```

```
0 0/30 8-10 * * * -8:00, 8:30, 9:00, 9:30 and 10:00 everyday
 0 9-17 * * MON-FRI - on the hour from 9:00 to 5:00 on weekdays
0 0 0 25 12 ? – every Christmas at midnight
```

f U Configuring a higher sampling rate than the rate at which Moab conducts scheduling cycles may have little benefit. Moab Workload Manager emits most data to Insight only after it polls the resource managers and schedules jobs. Therefore, Moab emits a great deal of the data only after the scheduling cycle completes. See Moab Workload Manager's RMPOLLINTERVAL parameter for more information.

Configuring Insight to sample more frequently than Moab schedules may result in wasted processing time; not more granular data.

## 1.3 The Insight Pruning Policy

The Insight pruner controls how large the samples collections (such as job\_samples, node samples, system\_samples) in the Insight Mongo database grow and how far back in time they stretch. Pruning is designed so that recent data is retained at a very high granularity while older data is retained at a lower granularity. By default, after two years data expires and is removed to free up space. Pruning helps prevent the Insight Mongo database from getting so large that it consumes all resources on the host.



Pruning is performed by the Insight MongoDB. Insight does not have to be running in order for pruning to occur.

The following rules govern temporal granularity in the samples collections:

- Retain minute granularity for the last 60 minutes
- Retain 10 minute granularity for the last 24 hours
- · Retain hour granularity for the last seven days
- Retain 6 hour granularity for the last month
- Retain day granularity for up to two years

For the last hour, Insight will retain per minute samples. For data older than one hour, the finest granularity that will be retained is one sample per 10 minutes. Still older data is governed by the rules above.

During the last hour, the samples are retained with one-per-minute granularity; during the last day, with one-per-ten-minutes granularity; during the last week, with one-per-hour

granularity; during the last month, with one-per-six-hours granularity; and finally, indefinitely, with one-per-day granularity.

The default Insight pruning policy is complex and states the following: keep minute-by-minute samples back to the beginning of the previous hour; keep 10-minute samples back to the beginning of the previous day; keep hourly samples back to the beginning of the previous week; keep 6-hour samples back to the beginning of the previous day; and keep daily samples forever.

The following is an example of the sample dates that could be present if the local time was 2024-10-28 19:45:00 MST:

```
... // For the last hour one sample per minute is retained
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:45:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:44:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:43:00 MST"
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-28 19:42:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:41:00 MST"
... // For the last day one sample per 10 minutes is retained
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-28 19:40:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:30:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:20:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-28 19:10:00 MST"
... // For the last week one sample per hour is retained
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-27 18:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-27 17:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-27 16:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-27 15:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-27 14:00:00 MST"
\dots // For the last month one sample per 6 hours is retained
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-27 12:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-27 06:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-27 00:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate" : "2024-10-26 18:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-26 12:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-26 06:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-10-26 00:00:00 MST"
... // For the last two years one sample per day is retained
"sampleDate": "2024-09-28 00:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-09-27 00:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-09-26 00:00:00 MST"
"sampleDate": "2024-09-25 00:00:00 MST"
```

## 1.4 Configuration Values

The /opt/insight/etc/config.groovy file contains the configuration values.

The following table identifies and describes the Insight-specific settings that you can change:

Property	Typ e	Default	Description
archiver.jobs.expireAfterSeconds	Inte ger	632448 00	The number of seconds a completed job will remain in the Insight Mongo database before being pruned (732 days).
archiver.jobSamples.expireAfter	Inte	632448	The number of seconds a job sample will remain in the Insight Mongo database before being pruned (732 days).
Seconds	ger	00	
archiver.jobStateJournal.expireA	Inte	632448	The number of seconds a job state journal record will remain in the Insight Mongo database before being pruned (732 days).
fterSeconds	ger	00	
archiver.nodeHistory.expireAfte	Inte	632448	A node that has not been updated in this number of seconds will be pruned from node_history collection in the Insight Mongo database (732 days).
rSeconds	ger	00	
archiver.nodeLifeCycleJournal.ex	Inte	632448	A node life cycle record older than this number of seconds will be pruned from the Insight Mongo database (732 days).
pireAfterSeconds	ger	00	
archiver.nodes.expireAfterSecon	Inte	632448	A node that has not been updated in this number of seconds will be pruned from the nodes collection in the Insight Mongo database (732 days).
ds	ger	00	
archiver.nodesAuxiliary.expireA fterSeconds	Inte ger	632448 00	A node auxiliary record that has not been updated in this number of seconds will be pruned from the Insight Mongo database (732 days).
archiver.nodeSamples.expireAft	Inte	632448	The number of seconds a node sample will remain in the Insight Mongo database before being pruned (732 days).
erSeconds	ger	00	
archiver.reservations.expireAfte	Inte	632448	A reservation that has not been completed in this number of
rSeconds	ger	00	

Property	Typ e	Default	Description
			seconds will be pruned from the Insight Mongo database.
archiver.resourceJobTimeline.ex pireAfterSeconds	Inte ger	632448 00	The number of seconds resource job timeline data will remain in the Insight Mongo database before being pruned
archiver.systemSamples.expireA fterSeconds	Inte ger	632448 00	The number of seconds a system sample will remain in the Insight Mongo database before being pruned.
archiver.workloadView.expireAf terSeconds	Inte ger	632448 00	The number of seconds a completed job will remain in the workload view table of Insight Mongo database before being pruned (732 days).
health.stale.threshold.seconds	Inte ger	300	Insight tables are considered stale if they have not been updated within this many seconds.
insight.port	Inte ger	5568	Port on which Insight listens for control messages (start, stop, sync, health).
insight.skip.database.migration	Boo lean	false	If true, Insight will skip migrating data written by older versions of Insight to the current database schema.
kafka.enabled	Boo lean	false	Specifies whether reporting messages should be sent to Kafka (for processing by the Reporting Framework).
kafka.bootstrap.servers	Stri ng	localhos t:9092	A comma separated list of host:port pairs to use for establishing the initial connection to Kafka. (e.g., "host1:port1,host2:port2")

Property	Typ e	Default	Description
kafka.batch.size	Inte ger	200	The default size (in bytes) of a batch of messages. If the number of bytes of messages waiting to be sent to Kafka does not exceed kafka.batch.size, then Insight will wait up to kafka.linger.ms milliseconds for the batch to fill up before sending. A batch size of zero will disable batching.
kafka.linger.ms	Inte ger	1	How long to wait for a batch to fill up (meet the default batch size) before sending the batch to Kafka.
kafka.buffer.memory	Lon g	335544 32	The total bytes of memory that can be used to buffer records waiting to be sent to Kafka.
kafka.max.block.ms	Lon g	60000	How long the Kafka thread will block before throwing an exception, if the buffer is full and there are messages waiting to be sent.
kafka.topic	Stri ng	insight	The Kafka topic that Insight will publish messages to.
moab.dataPort	Inte ger	5574	Port on which Insight listens for incoming messages from Moab.
moab.mongo.databaseName	Stri ng	moab	The MongoDB database name to use for Moab.
moab.mongo.host	Stri ng	127.0.0. 1	The MongoDB host to use for Moab.
moab.mongo.jobSyncSchedule	Stri ng	"000 * * *"	A cron expression that configures how often Insight should sync jobs with Moab's Mongo database.
moab.mongo.password	Stri ng	secret4	(Optional) The password to use when connecting to MongoDB for Moab.

Property	Typ e	Default	Description
			The following characters must be escaped in strings in the /opt/insight/etc/con fig.groovy and /opt/mws/etc/mws- config.groovy files (such as when used in a password): \ (backslash), " (double quote), ' (single quote), \$ (dollar sign). Example: mongo.password="my\\$ cool\\$password". We recommend that you avoid using these characters.
moab.mongo.port	Inte ger	27017	The MongoDB port to use for Moab.
moab.mongo.username	Stri ng	insight_ user	(Optional) The username to use when connecting to MongoDB for Moab.
mongo.databaseName	Stri ng	insight	The MongoDB database name to use for Insight.
mongo.host	Stri ng	127.0.0. 1	The MongoDB host to use for Insight.
mongo.password	Stri ng	secret4	(Optional) The password to use when connecting to MongoDB for Insight.

Property	Typ e	Default	Description
			The following characters must be escaped in strings in the /opt/insight/etc/con fig.groovy and /opt/mws/etc/mws- config.groovy files (such as when used in a password): \ (backslash), " (double quote), ' (single quote), \$ (dollar sign). Example: mongo.password="my\\$ cool\\$password". We recommend that you avoid using these characters.
mongo.port	Inte ger	27017	The MongoDB port to use for Insight.
mongo.replicaSet	Stri ng		The MongoDB replica set servers to use (for example, " moab1:27017, moab2:27017"); note that mongo.host must be set to null to use this option.
mongo.ssl	Boo lean	false	Specifies whether the driver should use an SSL connection to MongoDB.
mongo.username	Stri ng	insight_ user	(Optional) The username to use when connecting to MongoDB for Insight.
moab.reliabilityPort	Inte ger	5575	Port used for reliable message delivery between Moab and Insight.
messageQueue.secretKey	Stri ng	-	Base64-encoded AES key used to encrypt messages sent from Moab to Insight.
worker.count	Inte ger	20	The number of worker threads Insight will use to process messages from Moab.

## **Chapter 2: Configuring and Troubleshooting Insight**

This chapter provides procedures for customizing and troubleshooting Insight.

#### In this chapter:

- 2.1 Tuning Insight for Your System
- 2.2 Configuring Reliable Message Delivery
- 2.3 Troubleshooting

## 2.1 Tuning Insight for Your System

This topic provides information to tune your configuration to keep pace with Moab Workload Manager.

#### In this section:

- 2.1.1 Available Hardware
- 2.1.2 Java Runtime Environment
- 2.1.3 Tuning RMPOLLINTERVAL for High-Throughput Systems

#### 2.1.1 Available Hardware

The number of threads Insight uses to process messages from Moab can be adjusted by changing the worker.count parameter in /opt/insight/etc/config.groovy.

If the Insight Server Host has many processors you may want to consider increasing the number of threads. For example, if the Insight host has 16 cores you may consider configuring 4 threads per core.

```
// 16 cores * 4 threads per core = 64 cores
worker.count = 64
```



• After you have changed this value you will need to restart Insight for the changes to take effect.

#### 2.1.2 Java Runtime Environment

Insight should be run on Oracle® Java® Runtime Environment (JRE) version 8.

Normally Insight will fail to start and will log an error to opt/insight/log/insight.log if run on an unsupported JRE. The following is a sample error message:

java.lang.Exception: Unsupported Java Virtual Machine (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM): see the Requirements section of the Insight Installation Guide.

This verification check prevents you from accidentally using a JRE which is known to have problems with Insight. However, there may be times when you want to force Insight to run on an unsupported JRE. This might happen if a supported JRE is not available for your platform. In these cases you tell Insight to skip the JRE verification check by setting the insight.skip.jre.verification parameter in the /opt/insight/etc/config.groovy configuration to true. For example:

insight.skip.jre.verification = true



D By default, Insight sets its JAVA HOME environment variable to /usr/java/latest. To use a different IRE, edit /opt/insight/etc/insight.conf and change the value of JAVA HOME.

## 2.1.3 Tuning RMPOLLINTERVAL for High-Throughput **Systems**

By default, each time a new job starts Moab polls its resource managers to make sure it has the most up-to-date information and sends a series of messages to Insight. In highthroughput systems, there may be jobs starting every few seconds. This causes a high volume of messages to be sent to Insight. On some systems, Insight may have difficulty processing messages as fast as Moab sends them. This can lead to the web interface having outdated data. In such cases it may be necessary to tune Moab's RMPOLLINTERVAL parameter to allow Insight to run optimally.

As described in the RMPOLLINTERVAL documentation, this parameter controls how much time elapses between when Moab polls its resource managers. It defaults to:

RMPOLLINTERVAL 30

This means that the minimum poll interval is 0 seconds and the maximum is 30 seconds. As explained above, having a minimum of 0 seconds results in a new poll every time a job starts. If no jobs start within 30 seconds of the last poll, Moab will initiate a new poll.

However, if new jobs are starting every second and Insight is getting behind (Viewpoint is showing outdated data), then it may be wise to specify a minimum that is greater than 0. For example, we can specify a minimum interval of 10 seconds as follows:

```
RMPOLLINTERVAL 10,30
```

This means that even if new jobs start, Moab will not poll the resource manager until at least 10 seconds have passed since the last poll. This prevents Moab from overwhelming Insight with extra—possibly unnecessary—messages each time a job starts. However, it means that it may be up to 10 seconds before Insight (and therefore Viewpoint) learns of changes. Therefore, for high-throughput systems, some tuning of this parameter may be required to achieve a balance that causes Moab to send messages frequently enough that Insight's database remains up-to-date, but not so many messages that Insight cannot process them fast enough.

## 2.2 Configuring Reliable Message Delivery

Moab and the Insight daemon gracefully handle disconnects or restarts. If you restart Moab, you do not have to restart Insight. To handle instances of disconnect, or downtime, Moab stores all data it attempts to send to Insight in memory and on disk. Once Moab generates enough data to meet the maximum storage size, it begins to delete the oldest data and make room for the new data. The size of the data on the disk is two times the maximum storage size. By default, the maximum storage size is 1 GB with 2 GB max on disk. You can customize the storage size for your unique environment.

#### To Configure Reliable Message Delivery

1. Open the Moab configuration file on the Moab head node and set the INSIGHTSTORESIZE and INSIGHTSTOREDIR configuration parameters. See the appendix 'Moab Parameters' in the *Moab Workload Manager Administrator Guide* for parameter information.

```
[moab]$ vi /opt/etc/moab
...
INSIGHTSTORESIZE 2048 # 2 GB store size with 4 GB on disk
INSIGHTSTOREDIR /tmp/insight_store
...
```

If INSIGHTSTOREDIR is a relative path, the Moab home directory is prepended to it. It uses the given path if it is an absolute path.

2. Restart Moab in order for the new configuration parameters to take effect.

## 2.3 Troubleshooting

This topic contains information on troubleshooting and resolving issues:

- Remove Node or Job from Insight
- Sync Insight Database with Moab Database

### 2.3.1 Remove Node or Job from Insight

To remove a node or job from the Insight MongoDB database, use:

/opt/insight/utils/delete-objects-from-db.py

▶ Run delete-objects-from-db.py -h for more usage information.

#### 2.3.2 Sync Insight Database with Moab Database

D As of 9.1.2, Insight automatically syncs with the Moab database once per day. To modify this schedule, see the documentation on the moab.mongo.jobSyncSchedule configuration value.

**U** This procedure lets you force a sync of the Insight databases with the Moab database. This can be useful if Insight has been down for a long time and you want currently running jobs to show up in Insight/Viewpoint. Another use case is when a job that completed hours ago shows up in Viewpoint as still being active.

To temporarily stop all traffic to Insight and sync all jobs in the Insight database with the jobs in the Moab database, use:

/opt/insight/utils/sync.py

If an error like the following is printed to the console, follow the steps shown below:

Did not receive response from socket within the timeout, the other side of the socket is probably not running

1. Make sure Insight is running.

Red Hat or SUSE-based systems:

[root]# systemctl status insight insight (pid 7637) is running...

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2. Make sure there is a process listening on the Insight control port (5568 by default) for all interfaces, including the loopback interface. This can be determined by running netstat and making sure the response has 0.0.0.0:5568.

```
[root]# netstat -ant | grep 5568 | grep -i listen

Bad
tcp 0 0 192.168.0.4:5568 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN #listening only on
external interface (e.g. eth0)
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.1:5568 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN #listening only on
loopback interface (e.g. lo)

Good
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:5568 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN #listening on all
interfaces
```

3. If Insight is not listening on all interfaces, stop Insight.

Red Hat or SUSE-based systems:

```
[root]# systemctl stop insight
```

4. Edit /opt/insight/etc/config.groovy and make sure the insight.host property is set to "\*":

```
insight.host = "*"
```

5. Start Insight.

Red Hat or SUSE-based systems:

```
[root]# systemctl start insight
```

6. Verify using netstat that Insight is now listening on all interfaces as shown above, then retry running sync.py.

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